

Benzie County Central School District

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND REPORT OF INDEPENDENT
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

June 30, 2008

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of Benzie County Central Schools (BCCS) annual financial report presents a discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2008. It is meant to be read in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

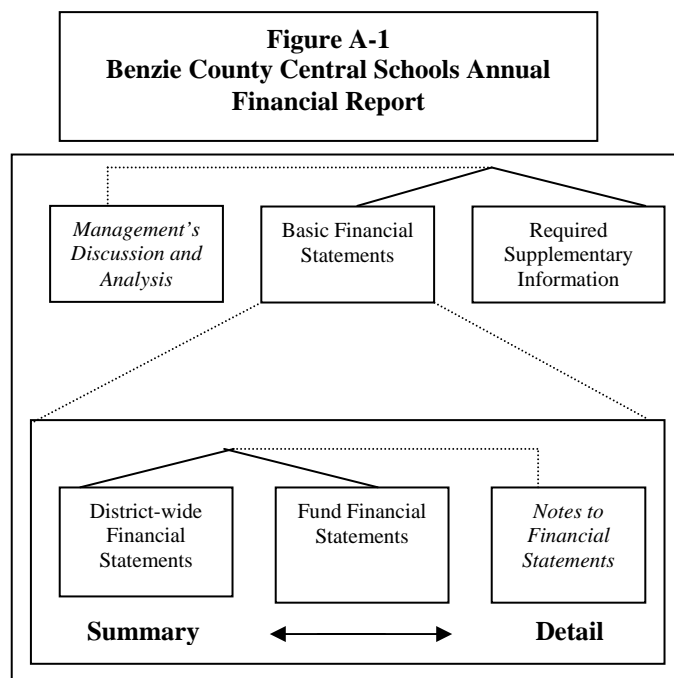
FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's financial status continued to remain stable compared to last school year, there were no reductions to foundation grant or categorical aid; however, enrollment decreased. Though revenue sources remain constant, or decrease in some instances, major expenditures continue to increase.
- Foundation grant increased to \$7,204/pupil. This is a \$119/pupil, or 1.7% increase compared to last year's \$7,085/pupil grant.
- Blended enrollment decreased by 84.21, or 4.2%, compared to June 2007.
 - 6/30/07 = 2,018.73 – 6/30/08 = 1,934.52
- The District's contribution rate for employee retirement decreased slightly by 1.02%, from 17.74% in 2006/07 to 16.72%.
- The BCCEA (Teachers) contract was settled. The contract included a 1.5% step increase through 2010/11 with changes in the Rx plan from a \$5 plan to a \$10 plan for 2008/09 and a \$10/\$20 plan for the remaining years. These Rx changes will help to reduce increases in the health care insurance premiums.
- Energy expenses continued to rise, diesel fuel in particular. Diesel fuel averaged \$2.47/gal in July 2007 and increased to an average of \$4.18/gal by June 2008. This is an increase of \$1.71/gal, or 69%. Diesel fuel expenses represented 18% of the District's Transportation budget.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *district-wide financial statements* that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the District, reporting the District's operations *in more detail* than the district-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds* statements tell how *basic* services like regular and special education were financed in the *short-term* as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Fiduciary funds* statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a *trustee or agent* for the benefit of others.



The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District’s budget for the year. Figure A-1 on the previous page shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

Figure A-2 Major Features of District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements			
	District-wide Statements	Fund Financial Statements	
		Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the district that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance.	Instances in which the district administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities monies
Required financial statements	* Statement of net assets * Statement of activities	* Balance sheet * Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances	* Statement of fiduciary net assets * Statement of changes in fiduciary net assets
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term, BCC's funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenue for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Figure A-2 summarized the major features of the District’s financial statements, including the portion of the District’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The district-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statements of net assets include *all* of the District’s assets and liabilities. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the District’s *net assets* and how they have changed. Net assets – the difference between the District’s assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the District’s financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District’s net assets are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District, consideration must be given to additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District’s property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the district-wide financial statements, the District's activities include:

- *Governmental activities* – Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's *funds*, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (repayment of long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (like school lunch and athletics).

The District has two kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds* – Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how *cash and other financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements, additional information is provided with the governmental funds statements explaining the relationship (or differences) between them.
- *Fiduciary funds* – The District is the trustee, or *fiduciary*, for assets that belong to others, such as the scholarship fund and the student activities funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. We exclude these activities from the district-wide financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net assets – The District's *combined* net assets increased from \$2,130,781 to \$2,454,078, an increase of \$323,297.

The District's financial position is the product of several independent factors. Overall, revenues and expenses both decreased when compared to last year. Salary, benefits and other expenses, such as energy, continue to increase at higher rates than revenues.

Table A-3
BCCS's Net Assets

	2007	2008
Current and other assets	\$ 3,872,409	\$ 4,014,229
Capital assets	<u>10,184,781</u>	<u>9,832,062</u>
 Total assets	 <u>14,057,190</u>	 <u>13,846,291</u>
 Long-term debt outstanding	 9,658,745	 9,056,458
Other liabilities	<u>2,267,664</u>	<u>2,335,755</u>
 Total liabilities	 <u>11,926,409</u>	 <u>11,392,213</u>
 Net assets		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	236,612	395,607
Restricted	224,915	222,696
Unrestricted	<u>1,669,254</u>	<u>1,835,775</u>
 Total net assets	 <u>\$ 2,130,781</u>	 <u>\$ 2,454,078</u>

Table A-4
Changes in BCCS's Net Assets

	2007	2008
Revenues		
Property Taxes		
Levied for general purposes	\$ 5,977,222	\$ 6,452,685
Levied for debt service	897,931	928,952
State school aid - unrestricted	7,976,467	7,096,121
Grants and contributions not restricted for a specific program	231,551	106,727
Charges for services	310,346	321,684
Operating grants and contributions	2,607,950	2,439,126
Capital grants and contributions	23,475	23,475
Investment and other	<u>100,719</u>	<u>125,043</u>
 Total revenues	 <u>18,125,661</u>	 <u>17,493,813</u>
Expenses		
Instruction	10,159,811	9,331,888
Support services	5,807,403	5,875,200
Community services	28,567	-
Food services	778,858	842,826
Athletics	211,004	211,647
Other	9,810	1,196
Debt Service		
Interest	451,351	440,010
Depreciation	<u>541,511</u>	<u>467,749</u>
 Total expenses	 <u>17,988,315</u>	 <u>17,170,516</u>
 Change in net assets	 137,346	 323,297
 Net assets, beginning of the year	 <u>1,993,435</u>	 <u>2,130,781</u>
 Net assets, end of the year	 <u>\$ 2,130,781</u>	 <u>\$ 2,454,078</u>

District Governmental Activities

The District maintained its sound financial planning and personnel management for the 2007/08 School Year.

- Teachers retiring or resigning the district are replaced only if enrollments dictate the need for increased instruction.
- The District attempts to replace all resigning or retiring teachers at lower or entry level salary steps than the departing incumbent.
- Grant funded programs are totally dependent upon dollars received. If dollars coming in from the grant decrease, expenses are decreased accordingly.
- The District continues to assess enrollment and has established a baseline classroom size of not less than 15 students.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its general fund reported a fund balance of \$2,059,929 or \$168,384 above last year's ending fund balance of \$1,891,545.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the District revises the annual operating budget quarterly. The District begins the school year the last week of August, before the State's fiscal year begins in October. Therefore, budget assumptions made by the District earlier in the year may not materialize when the State implements the education budget.

Changes are made to final student enrollment counts, staffing assignments and changes in grant funding since the original budget was adopted.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

Depreciable assets for the 2007/08 school year totaled \$17,604,507. As resource continue to decrease, the District remains unable to invest as much in new busses and new equipment as in earlier years. The District did invest in 3 used buses and update Elementary and High School computer labs this past year. The sale of six buses from the district's aging bus fleet contributed the decrease in bus/vehicle assets.

	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Buildings & improvements	\$ 15,212,316	\$ 15,212,316
Furniture & equipment	921,001	1,016,688
Buses & vehicles	<u>1,660,587</u>	<u>1,375,503</u>
Total	<u>\$ 17,793,904</u>	<u>\$ 17,604,507</u>
Increase/(Decrease)		<u>\$ (189,397)</u>

Long-term Debt

At year-end the District had \$9,676,217 in general obligation bonds and \$224,154 in accumulated leave liability. (More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in Note G to the financial statements.)

	2007	2008
General obligation debts (financed with property taxes)	\$ 10,206,217	\$ 9,676,217
Unaccreted Premium	70,943	61,427
Unamortized refinancing cost	(328,991)	(301,189)
Accumulated Sick & Vacation Leave	222,290	224,154
Total	<u>\$ 10,170,459</u>	<u>\$ 9,660,609</u>

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The 2008-2009 foundation allowance has been proposed by the State of Michigan to increase to \$7,324/pupil from \$7,204/pupil, a 1.7% increase from 07/08.
- The *preliminary blended* student count for the 2008/09 school year reflects a decrease of 80 students from the 2007/08 blended count. The official count will not occur until after this audit is published.
- Health insurance costs continue to rise in spite of the insurance conversion to a high deductible health insurance and Health Savings Account (HSA) plan for non-union employees and MESSA Choices II for teachers and support staff. The teachers will move from a \$5 Rx plan to a \$10 Rx plan beginning in September 2008.
- Three labor contracts (Food Service, Support Staff and Transportation) remain to be negotiated in the 2008/09 school year.
- The district's retirement contribution rate will decrease slightly to 16.54% compared to the 07/08 contribution rate of 16.72%.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Central Business Office, Benzie County Central Schools, 9222 Homestead Rd, Benzonia MI 49616.



Business and Financial Advisors
Our clients' success – our business

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Board of Education
Benzie County Central School District

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of ***Benzie County Central School District*** (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the School District's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material aspects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Benzie County Central School District as of June 30, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 17, 2008, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and important for assessing the results of our audit.

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The management's discussion and analysis on pages i - vi and the budgetary comparison information on page 23, are not a required part of the basic financial statements, but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The combining non-major fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements of the School District. The combining non-major fund financial statements and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Dennis, Gartland & Niergarth

September 17, 2008

Benzie County Central School District

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

June 30, 2008

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Current assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,232,790
Intergovernmental receivable	1,696,875
Other receivables	10,451
Inventory	<u>74,134</u>
Total current assets	4,014,250
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>9,832,062</u>
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 13,846,312</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 87,156
State aid anticipation note payable	385,097
Salaries payable and related expenses	1,140,989
Accrued expenses	101,297
Deferred revenue	17,086
Current portion of long-term liabilities	<u>604,151</u>
Total current liabilities	2,335,776
Non-current portion of long-term obligations	<u>9,056,458</u>
Total liabilities	<u>11,392,234</u>
NET ASSETS	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	395,607
Restricted for	
Debt Service	217,655
School-based activities	5,041
Unrestricted	<u>1,835,775</u>
Total net assets	<u>2,454,078</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u><u>\$ 13,846,312</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Benzie County Central School District

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year Ended June 30, 2008

Functions/Program	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
		Charges For Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental activities					
Instruction	\$ 9,331,888	\$ -	\$ 1,930,533	\$ -	\$ (7,401,355)
Supporting Services	5,875,200	-	-	-	(5,875,200)
Food Service	842,826	228,141	508,593	-	(106,092)
Athletic	211,647	93,543	-	-	(118,104)
Other	1,196	-	-	23,475	22,279
Interest on long-term debt	440,010	-	-	-	(440,010)
Depreciation-unallocated	467,749	-	-	-	(467,749)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 17,170,516</u>	<u>\$ 321,684</u>	<u>\$ 2,439,126</u>	<u>\$ 23,475</u>	<u>(14,386,231)</u>
General purpose revenues					
Property taxes					
Levied for general purposes					6,452,685
Levied for debt service					928,952
State school aid - unrestricted					7,096,121
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific program					106,727
Gain on sale of property and equipment					11,101
Investment and other					<u>113,942</u>
Total general purpose revenue					<u>14,709,528</u>
Change in net assets					323,297
Net assets, beginning of year					<u>2,130,781</u>
Net assets, end of year					<u>\$ 2,454,078</u>

-5- The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Benzie County Central School District

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2008

	General Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,940,265	\$ 292,525	\$ 2,232,790
Other receivables	-	10,451	10,451
Intergovernmental receivable	1,689,675	7,200	1,696,875
Due from other funds	5,286	6,404	11,690
Inventory	60,535	13,599	74,134
Total assets	\$ 3,695,761	\$ 330,179	\$ 4,025,940
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 1,227,395	\$ 28,021	\$ 1,255,416
Deferred revenue	17,086	-	17,086
Due to other funds	6,254	5,436	11,690
State aid anticipation note payable	385,097	-	385,097
Total liabilities	1,635,832	33,457	1,669,289
FUND BALANCES			
Reserved for debt retirement	-	291,681	291,681
Reserved for inventory	60,535	-	60,535
Reserved for Food Service	-	5,041	5,041
Designated for instructional activities	53,045	-	53,045
Unreserved and undesignated Reported in General Fund	1,946,349	-	1,946,349
Total fund balances	2,059,929	296,722	2,356,651
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 3,695,761	\$ 330,179	

Reconciliation of Governmental Fund Balances to District-Wide Government Activities Net Assets

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$17,657,948 and the accumulated depreciation is \$(7,825,886).

9,832,062

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:

Bonds payable	\$ 9,676,217	
Accrued interest on bonds	74,026	
Unamortized bond premium	61,427	
Unamortized refinancing costs	(301,189)	
Accumulated leave liability	224,154	(9,734,635)

Total net assets - governmental activities	\$ 2,454,078
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Benzie County Central School District

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Year Ended June 30, 2008

	General Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Property taxes	\$ 6,452,685	\$ 928,952	\$ 7,381,637
Interest	91,285	22,656	113,941
State revenues	8,088,109	48,478	8,136,587
Federal revenues	548,932	460,115	1,009,047
Other	558,375	321,684	880,059
Total revenues	15,739,386	1,781,885	17,521,271
Expenditures			
Instruction	9,377,779	-	9,377,779
Supporting Services	5,772,279	-	5,772,279
Food Service	-	842,826	842,826
Athletic	-	211,647	211,647
Other	11,472	-	11,472
Debt Service			
Principal	-	530,000	530,000
Interest	-	417,238	417,238
Other	-	825	825
Capital outlay	167,352	19,201	186,553
Total expenditures	15,328,882	2,021,737	17,350,619
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	410,504	(239,852)	170,652
Other financing sources (uses)			
Operating transfers in	-	242,120	242,120
Operating transfers out	(242,120)	-	(242,120)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(242,120)	242,120	-
REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	168,384	2,268	170,652
Fund balance, beginning of year	1,891,545	294,454	2,185,999
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 2,059,929	\$ 296,722	\$ 2,356,651

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Benzie County Central School District

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES WITH THE DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year Ended June 30, 2008

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 170,652

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in the governmental funds as expenditures. However, costs that meet the capitalization policy are shown in the statement of net assets and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expenses in the statement of activities. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeds depreciation in the period.

Capital outlays	\$ 131,387	
Depreciation expense	<u>(467,749)</u>	(336,362)

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses - compensated absences (vacations and sick leave) - are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). This year, sick time earned was greater than the amounts paid by \$1,864. (1,864)

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure or other financing use in the governmental funds, but reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and does not affect the statement of activities. 530,000

Gain on sale of assets 11,101

Proceeds from the sale of assets are revenues in the governmental funds, but it reduces capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation in the statement of net assets and does not affect the statement of activities. (27,458)

Net amortization of bond premium and issuance costs. (18,286)

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recorded as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. The interest reported in the statement of activities is the net result of the decrease in accrued interest on bonds payable. (4,486)

Changes in Net Assets of Governmental Activities \$ 323,297

Benzie County Central School District

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS

June 30, 2008

	<u>Agency Funds</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ <u>35,235</u>
LIABILITIES	
Due to student groups	\$ <u>35,235</u>

Benzie County Central School District

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Introduction

Benzie County Central School District (the "School District") is a Michigan public school district consisting of four elementary schools, a middle school and a high school. The School District primarily serves the Benzonia, Lake Ann, Honor and Crystal Lake communities. As of June 30, 2008, the School District employs 102 professional staff and 118 non-professional staff and has 1,862 students enrolled within its School District.

The accounting policies of the School District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The School District is considered to be a local government unit.

The accounting and reporting framework and the more significant accounting principles and practices of the School District are discussed in subsequent sections of this note. The remainder of the notes are organized to provide explanations, including required disclosures, of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008.

The Financial Reporting Entity

Benzie County Central School District's Board of Education (the "Board") is the basic level of government which has oversight responsibility and control over all activities related to the public school education. The Board receives funding from local, State and Federal government sources and must comply with the concomitant requirements of these funding source entities. However, the Board is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity," as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 14, since Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority to levy taxes, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters. In addition, under the criteria of the GASB pronouncement, student, parent and teacher organizations are not included, except to the extent that the School District holds assets in the capacity of an agent.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net assets and statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole, except for its fiduciary activities. Individual funds are not displayed.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

The statement of activities reports the expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the functional program. A function is an assembly of similar activities and may include portions of a fund or summarize more than one fund to capture the expenses and program revenues associated with a distinct functional activity. Program revenues include: (1) charges for services which report fees, fines and forfeitures, and other charges to users of the School District's services; (2) operating grants and contributions which finance annual operating activities including restricted investment income; and (3) capital grants and contributions which fund the acquisition, construction or rehabilitation of capital assets. These revenues are subject to externally imposed restrictions to these program uses. Taxes and other revenue sources not properly included with program revenues are reported as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

The balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances (i.e., fund financial statements) for the School District's governmental funds are presented after the government-wide statements. These statements display information about major funds individually and non-major funds in the aggregate for governmental funds. Major funds are generally those that represent 10% or more of governmental fund assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The financial statements of the School District are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). The School District's reporting entity applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") pronouncements and applicable Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board ("APB") opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless they conflict with GASB pronouncements. The School District's reporting entity does not apply FASB pronouncements or APB opinions issued after November 30, 1989.

The government-wide statements report using the economic resource measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting generally including the reclassification or elimination of internal activity (between or within funds). Reimbursements are reported as reductions to expenses. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized in the year for which they are levied, while grants are recognized when grantor eligibility requirements are met.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for general obligation bond principal and interest which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

Major revenue sources susceptible to accrual include property taxes, intergovernmental revenues and investment income. In general, other revenues are recognized when cash is received.

Fund Types and Major Funds

Activities in Major Funds

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the School District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Other Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The School Service Funds are Special Revenue Funds that segregate, for administrative purposes, the transactions of a particular activity from regular revenue and expenditure accounts. The School District maintains full control of these funds. The Special Revenue Funds maintained by the School District are the Athletic Fund and Food Service Fund.

The Debt Retirement Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, bond principal, interest and related costs.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent. Fiduciary Fund net assets and results of operations are not included in the government-wide statements. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Cash and Equivalents

The School District reporting entity considers highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

Inventories

Inventories in governmental funds consist of expendable supplies held for consumption stated on a first-in, first-out basis. They are reported at cost, which is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are used.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost or, if donated, the fair value at the time of donation. Capital assets are depreciated over their estimated useful lives ranging from 5 to 50 years. The School District generally capitalizes assets with costs of \$5,000 or more as purchase and construction outlays occur. No depreciation is recorded on land or construction-in-process. Expenditures for major renewals and betterments that extend the useful lives of the capital assets are capitalized. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to current expenditures as incurred. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. When capital assets are disposed, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts and the resulting gain or loss is recorded in operations.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follows:

Buildings	50 years
Improvements, other than buildings	20 years
Buses and vehicles	10 years
Furniture and equipment	5 years

Long-term Debt, Deferred Debt Expense and Bond Discounts/Premiums

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond issuance costs, bond discounts or premiums, and the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are capitalized and amortized over the terms of the respective bonds using a method that approximates the interest method.

The governmental fund financial statements recognize the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Issuance costs are reported as expenditures.

Fund Equity

The governmental fund financial statements report reserved fund balance for amounts not available for appropriation or legally restricted for specified purposes. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Program Revenues

Program revenues derive directly from the program itself or from outside parties for the restricted use in a particular program. On the statement of activities, program revenues reduce the net cost of the various functions to reflect the amount which is financed from the School District's general revenues.

The School District's most significant program revenues are Title I, At-Risk and School Lunch Program, which are reported as operating grants and contributions.

Spending Policy

The School District's policy is to apply restricted revenues first when an expense is incurred for purposes when both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

Encumbrance Accounting

The School District formally records encumbrances in the accounting records during the year as a normal practice. In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, outstanding encumbrances at year-end for which goods or services are received are reclassified as expenditures and accounts payable. All other encumbrances in the annual budgeted funds are reversed at year-end and are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance for the subsequent year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

Allocation of Expenses

The School District reports each function's direct expenses, those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and, thus, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

The School District has elected to not allocate indirect expenses.

Use of Estimates in the Preparation of Financial Statements

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual amounts could differ from those estimates.

NOTE B - BUDGETARY POLICY AND PRACTICE

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds

Michigan Public Act 621 of 1978 provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated. During the year ended June 30, 2008, the School District was out of compliance with the Act as follows:

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General Fund			
Instruction	\$ 9,457,782	\$ 9,461,411	\$ (3,629)

NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

At June 30, 2008, the School District's cash and investments include the following:

	<u>Cash and Equivalents</u>
Cash on hand	\$ 104
Bank deposits	<u>2,267,921</u>
	<u>\$ 2,268,025</u>

Bank Deposits

All of the School District's bank deposits are with financial institutions which provide FDIC insurance coverage.

As of June 30, 2008, \$2,279,493 of the School District's bank balance of \$2,557,929 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

NOTE D - RECEIVABLES, UNCOLLECTIBLE ACCOUNTS AND DEFERRED REVENUE

Property Taxes Receivable, Deferred Revenue and Property Tax Calendar

Property taxes are levied, billed and attached as enforceable liens in July and December of the School District's fiscal year. Townships within the School District collect and remit taxes until February 15, at which time the uncollected real property taxes are turned over to the counties as delinquent. Delinquent real property taxes are funded by the county and remitted to the School District. Delinquent personal property tax remains a receivable until collected from the taxpayer by the townships and remitted to the School District. In the governmental fund financial statements, if delinquent taxes are not paid within 60 days of year-end, they are recorded as deferred revenue. In the government-wide financial statements, property taxes receivable and related revenue include all amounts due the School District regardless of when cash is received. Over time, substantially all property taxes are collected.

During the fiscal year, \$18 per \$1,000 of equalized non-homestead property value of \$359 million was levied for general operating purposes. For debt service purposes, \$1.35 per \$1,000 of equalized homestead and non-homestead property value of \$688 million was levied for bonded debt repayments by the Debt Service Fund.

Intergovernmental Receivables and Deferred Revenue

Intergovernmental receivables are primarily comprised of amounts due from the State and Federal governments. Revenue is recorded as earned when eligibility requirements are met. Grant revenues deferred in the governmental fund financial statements include unearned revenue and revenue received more than 60 days following year-end (unavailable to pay liabilities of the current period). Deferred revenue received after 60 days is fully recognized as revenue in the government-wide statements if grantor eligibility requirements are met.

Amounts due from other governments at June 30, 2008 are as follows:

Due from the State of Michigan	
State Aid	\$ 1,457,351
Other receivables	<u>239,524</u>
	<u>\$ 1,696,875</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

NOTE E - INVESTMENTS IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Investments in capital assets consist of the following:

	<u>July 1, 2007</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>June 30, 2008</u>
Buildings and improvements	\$ 15,212,316	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,212,316
Furniture and equipment	921,001	95,687	-	1,016,688
Buses and vehicles	<u>1,660,587</u>	<u>35,700</u>	<u>(320,784)</u>	<u>1,375,503</u>
Total depreciable assets	17,793,904	131,387	(320,784)	17,604,507
Less accumulated depreciation	(7,662,564)	(467,749)	304,427	(7,825,886)
Land	<u>53,441</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53,441</u>
Total capital assets, net	<u>\$ 10,184,781</u>	<u>\$ (336,362)</u>	<u>\$ (16,357)</u>	<u>\$ 9,832,062</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the function in the statement of activities, as follows:

Unallocated	<u>\$ (467,749)</u>
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NOTE F - STATE AID ANTICIPATION NOTE PAYABLE

The State aid anticipation note bears interest at 5.02% and is due July 21, 2008.

NOTE G - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Changes in long-term debt during the year ended June 30, 2008 were as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>New Debt</u>	<u>Payments/ Defeasance</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
General obligation bonds	\$10,206,217	\$ -	\$ (530,000)	\$ 9,676,217	\$ 622,437
Unaccreted premium	70,943	-	(9,516)	61,427	9,516
Unamortized refinancing costs	(328,991)	-	27,802	(301,189)	(27,802)
Accumulated leave liability	<u>222,290</u>	<u>1,864</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>224,154</u>	<u>-</u>
Long-term debt at June 30, 2008	<u>\$10,170,459</u>	<u>\$ 1,864</u>	<u>\$ (511,714)</u>	<u>\$ 9,660,609</u>	<u>\$ 604,151</u>

Payments on general obligation bonds are made by the Debt Service Fund. The accumulated leave liability will be liquidated primarily by the General Fund.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

At June 30, 2008, the School District's long-term debt consisted of the following:

\$1,295,000 1999 School District refunding general obligation bonds for the advance refunding of the School District's 1992 bond issue; due in annual installments of \$165,000 to \$190,000 through May 1, 2011; interest rate of 3.25% to 4.5%.	\$ 570,000
\$1,820,000 1999 Building and Site Bonds for erecting, furnishing, equipping and remodeling of Betsie Valley Elementary School and the Junior/Senior High School complex; due in annual installments of \$185,000 to \$390,000 through May 1, 2011; interest rate of 4.5% to 5%.	920,000
\$8,260,000 2005 School District refunding general obligation bonds for the advance refunding of the School District's 1999 bond issue; due in annual installments of \$55,000 to \$1,145,000 through May 1, 2019; interest rate of 3.0% to 4.15%.	8,090,000
1998 School Improvement Bond (Durant); due in installments of \$16,484 to \$37,437 through May 15, 2013; average interest rate of 4.76%. This debt will be repaid using revenues provided by the State of Michigan specifically for this purpose. If the Michigan Legislature fails to appropriate funds, the School District is not liable for repayment of these bonds.	<u>96,217</u>
Total general obligation bonds payable	9,676,217
Unamortized refinancing costs	(301,189)
Unaccreted premium	61,427
Accumulated leave liability	<u>224,154</u>
Total long-term debt	<u><u>\$ 9,660,609</u></u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

Total annual requirements to amortize bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2008 are as follows:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2009	\$ 622,437	\$ 406,015
2010	658,686	370,783
2011	719,338	341,003
2012	770,020	310,604
2013	825,736	279,689
2014-2018	4,935,000	860,378
2019-2023	<u>1,145,000</u>	<u>47,518</u>
	<u>\$ 9,676,217</u>	<u>\$ 2,615,990</u>

Accumulated Leave Liability

Employees of the School District accumulate days of compensated sick leave, as specified by the bargaining units' contract. This benefit vests after 10 years of employment. Upon either resignation or retirement, the employees are compensated at daily rates specified in the bargaining units' contracts.

Prior Year Defeasance of Debt - General Obligation Bonds

On February 23, 1999, the School District issued \$1.79 million in obligation bonds with an average interest rate of 4.3% to advance refund \$1.65 million of outstanding 1992 general obligation bonds with an average interest rate of 6.5%. The net proceeds of \$1,737,738 (after payment of \$52,262 in underwriting fees, insurance and other issuance costs) were used to purchase U.S. government securities. Those securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for all future debt service payments on the refunded portion of the 1992 general obligation bonds. The outstanding principal of the defeased bonds is \$920,000 at June 30, 2008.

Durant Settlement

As a result of the Durant v State of Michigan settlement regarding State underfunding of school revenues, the School District will be receiving \$23,475 per year over a ten-year period beginning November 15, 1998. This represents 50% of the expected funds. For the remaining 50% of the funds from this settlement, or \$234,754, the School District has opted to participate in a bonding program enabling it to receive a lump-sum payment on November 15, 1998. The debt will be repaid over a 15-year period beginning May 15, 1999, using revenues provided by the State specifically for this purpose.

As part of the Executive Budget Recommendation for fiscal year 2004, the State refunded the bonds. The refunding changes the payment schedule without changing the total payments. There will be no debt service payments for fiscal years 2004 and 2005. Payments resumed in 2006 in the amount of \$77,794. In the fiscal years 2007 and 2008 there were no debt payments.

NOTE H - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; unemployment benefits; and natural disasters. The School District manages its risk exposures and provides certain employee benefits through a combination of self-insurance and risk management pools.

The School District pays unemployment claims on a reimbursement basis through the Bureau of Workers' and Unemployment Compensation ("BWUC"). As BWUC pays eligible recipients benefits, this amount is billed to Benzie County Central School District. At June 30, 2008, there were no significant unbilled claims.

The School District participates in Indiana Insurance's risk management pools for worker's compensation claims, liability insurance and errors and omissions coverages. The School District makes annual contributions to Indiana Insurance based on actuarial studies using historical data and insurance industry statistics. These contributions are paid from the General Fund.

NOTE I - BALANCES AND TRANSFERS/PAYMENTS WITHIN THE REPORTING ENTITY

Receivables and Payables

Outstanding balances between funds reported as "due to/from other funds" include outstanding charges by one fund to another for services or goods, subsidy commitments outstanding at year-end, and other miscellaneous receivables/payables between funds.

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>
General Fund	\$ 5,286	\$ 6,254
Food Service Fund	6,254	5,436
Athletic Fund	<u>150</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 11,690</u>	<u>\$ 11,690</u>

Transfers and Payments

Transfers and payments within the reporting entity are substantially for the purposes of subsidizing operating functions, funding capital projects and asset acquisitions or maintaining debt service on a routine basis. Resources are accumulated in a fund to support and simplify the administration of various projects or programs.

The government-wide statement of activities eliminates transfers as reported within the segregated governmental activities column.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - Continued

The following schedule reports transfers and payments within the reporting entity:

<u>Transfer in</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Transfer out</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Other Governmental Funds		Major Governmental Funds	
Athletic Fund	\$ 136,986	General Fund	<u>\$ 242,120</u>
Food Service Fund	<u>105,134</u>		
	<u>\$ 242,120</u>		<u>\$ 242,120</u>

NOTE J - PENSION PLAN

The School District contributes to the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Systems ("MPSERS"), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of Michigan, Department of Management & Budget Office of Retirement Services ("ORS"). MPSERS provides retirement, disability, death and post-employment health benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Member Investment Plan ("MIP") participants receive enhanced benefits compared to Basic Plan participants. Benefits are safeguarded by Article IX, Section 24 of the Michigan Constitution. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, assigns authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the State Legislature. MPSERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to MPSERS, P.O. Box 30171, Lansing, MI 48909-7671, by calling (517) 322-5103, or on the State of Michigan's website at www.Michigan.gov.

Funding Policy

Plan members who participate in MIP are required to contribute 3% to 4.5% of their annual covered salary; plan members who participate in the Basic Plan may not contribute to the Plan; and Benzie County Central School District is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate using the individual entry age actuarial cost method. The rate was 17.74% for the period July 1, 2007 to September 30, 2007 and 16.72% for the period October 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008 of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and the School District are established and may be amended by the State Legislature. The School District's contributions to MPSERS for the years ended June 30, 2008, 2007 and 2006 were \$1,382,058, \$1,565,260 and \$1,476,630, respectively, which is equal to the required contribution for each year.

Post Employment Benefits

Under the MPSERS Act, all retirees participating in the MPSERS pension plan have the option of continuing health, dental and vision coverages. Retirees having these coverages contribute an amount equivalent to the monthly cost for Part B Medicare and 10 percent of the monthly premium amount for the health, dental and vision coverages. Required contributions for post-employment health care are included as part of the School District's total contribution to the MPSERS plan discussed above.

NOTE K - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Federal and State Grants

In the normal course of operations, the School District receives grant funds from various Federal and State agencies. The grant programs are subject to audit by agents of the granting authorities, the purpose of which is to ensure compliance with conditions precedent to the granting of funds. Any liability for reimbursement which may arise as the result of these audits is not believed to be material.

Collectively Bargained Employment Agreements

The teachers of the School District are organized under the Benzie County Central School District Education Association. The Board of Education and the Benzie County Central School District Education Association have a contract for the years ending June 30, 2005 through June 30, 2007. In July 2008 a new contract between both parties was agreed upon through June 30, 2011.

The support personnel at the School District are organized under the Northern Michigan Education Association. The Board of Education and the Northern Michigan Education Association have a contract for August 1, 2003 through August 1, 2008.

The Food Service personnel at the School District are organized under the Bakery, Confectionery Tobacco Workers & Grain Millers, Local 81 ("BCTGM-Local 81"). The Board of Education and the BCTGM-Local 81 have a contract for August 1, 2003 through August 1, 2008.

NOTE L - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The School District borrowed \$2.5 million subsequent to June 30, 2008. The note, plus interest, will be due July 2009 and is secured by fiscal year 2008 - 2009 State aid.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Benzie County Central School District

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE FOR THE GENERAL FUND

Year Ended June 30, 2008

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		Actual (GAAP Basis)	<u>Variance - Positive (Negative)</u>	
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		<u>Original to</u>	<u>Final to Actual</u>
				<u>Final</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues					
Local and intermediate sources	\$ 6,646,401	\$ 6,676,707	\$ 6,543,970	\$ 30,306	\$ (132,737)
State revenues	7,459,086	8,105,195	8,088,109	646,109	(17,086)
Federal revenues	586,036	550,708	548,932	(35,328)	(1,776)
Other	<u>533,288</u>	<u>423,655</u>	<u>558,375</u>	<u>(109,633)</u>	<u>134,720</u>
Total revenues	<u>15,224,811</u>	<u>15,756,265</u>	<u>15,739,386</u>	<u>531,454</u>	<u>(16,879)</u>
Expenditures					
Instruction	9,827,922	9,457,782	9,461,411	370,140	(3,629)
Supporting Services	5,842,189	5,871,211	5,855,999	(29,022)	15,212
Other	<u>6,062</u>	<u>14,818</u>	<u>11,472</u>	<u>(8,756)</u>	<u>3,346</u>
Total expenditures	<u>15,676,173</u>	<u>15,343,811</u>	<u>15,328,882</u>	<u>332,362</u>	<u>14,929</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>(451,362)</u>	<u>412,454</u>	<u>410,504</u>	<u>863,816</u>	<u>(1,950)</u>
Other financing sources (uses)					
Operating transfers out	<u>(197,803)</u>	<u>(242,120)</u>	<u>(242,120)</u>	<u>(44,317)</u>	<u>-</u>
REVENUE OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(649,165)	170,334	168,384	819,499	(1,950)
Fund balance, beginning of year	<u>1,891,545</u>	<u>1,891,545</u>	<u>1,891,545</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, end of year	<u>\$ 1,242,380</u>	<u>\$ 2,061,879</u>	<u>\$ 2,059,929</u>	<u>\$ 819,499</u>	<u>\$ (1,950)</u>

**COMBINING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

Benzie County Central School District

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2008

	Special Revenue Funds		Debt Service Funds			Total Non-Major Governmental
	Food Service	Athletic	1999 Refunding Bond Issue	2005 Refunding Bond	1999 Building and Site Bond	
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 844	\$ -	\$ 30,179	\$ 203,379	\$ 58,123	\$ 292,525
Other receivables	10,451	-	-	-	-	10,451
Intergovernmental receivable	7,200	-	-	-	-	7,200
Due from other funds	6,254	150	-	-	-	6,404
Inventory	<u>13,599</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,599</u>
 Total assets	 <u>\$ 38,348</u>	 <u>\$ 150</u>	 <u>\$ 30,179</u>	 <u>\$ 203,379</u>	 <u>\$ 58,123</u>	 <u>\$ 330,179</u>
 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 27,871	\$ 150	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,021
Due to other funds	<u>5,436</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,436</u>
 Total liabilities	 <u>33,307</u>	 <u>150</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>33,457</u>
 FUND BALANCES						
Reserved for debt retirement	-	-	30,179	203,379	58,123	291,681
Reserved for Food Service	<u>5,041</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,041</u>
 Total fund balances	 <u>5,041</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>30,179</u>	 <u>203,379</u>	 <u>58,123</u>	 <u>296,722</u>
 Total liabilities and fund balances	 <u>\$ 38,348</u>	 <u>\$ 150</u>	 <u>\$ 30,179</u>	 <u>\$ 203,379</u>	 <u>\$ 58,123</u>	 <u>\$ 330,179</u>

Benzie County Central School District

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Year Ended June 30, 2008

	Special Revenue Funds		Debt Service Funds			Total Non-Major Governmental
	Food Service	Athletic	1999 Refunding Bond Issue	2005 Refunding Bond	1999 Building and Site Bond	
Revenues						
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 213,312	\$ 385,342	\$ 330,298	\$ 928,952
Interest	1,023	319	4,327	10,563	6,424	22,656
State revenues	48,478	-	-	-	-	48,478
Federal revenues	460,115	-	-	-	-	460,115
Other	228,141	93,543	-	-	-	321,684
	<u>737,757</u>	<u>93,862</u>	<u>217,639</u>	<u>395,905</u>	<u>336,722</u>	<u>1,781,885</u>
Total revenues						
Expenditures						
Food Service	842,826	-	-	-	-	842,826
Athletic	-	211,647	-	-	-	211,647
Debt Service						
Principal	-	-	190,000	60,000	280,000	530,000
Interest	-	-	33,060	327,778	56,400	417,238
Other	-	-	300	225	300	825
Capital outlay	-	19,201	-	-	-	19,201
	<u>842,826</u>	<u>230,848</u>	<u>223,360</u>	<u>388,003</u>	<u>336,700</u>	<u>2,021,737</u>
Total expenditures						
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(105,069)	(136,986)	(5,721)	7,902	22	(239,852)
Other financing sources (uses)						
Operating transfers in	105,134	136,986	-	-	-	242,120
REVENUE OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	65	-	(5,721)	7,902	22	2,268
Fund balance, beginning of year	4,976	-	35,900	195,477	58,101	294,454
Fund balance, end of year	<u>\$ 5,041</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 30,179</u>	<u>\$ 203,379</u>	<u>\$ 58,123</u>	<u>\$ 296,722</u>

FEDERAL PROGRAMS

Benzie County Central School District

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Year Ended June 30, 2008

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor Program Title	CFDA Number	Original Approved Award/Grant Amount	Accrued Revenue June 30, 2007	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued Revenue June 30, 2008
U. S. Department of Education							
Passed through Michigan Department of Education							
Title I Grants - Educationally Deprived 081530-0708	84.010	\$ 446,053	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 348,615	\$ 397,334	\$ 48,719
Title V - Innovation Educational Program Strategies 080250-0708	84.298	5,420	-	-	5,420	5,420	-
Handicapped Preschool and School Program	84.027	323	-	1,873	323	323	-
Title IIA - Improving Teacher Quality 080520-0708	84.367	109,530	-	-	105,512	107,521	2,009
Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities 082860-0708	84.186	9,850	-	-	9,850	9,850	-
Technology Literacy Challenge Grants 084290-0708	84.318	<u>3,976</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,976</u>	<u>3,976</u>	<u>-</u>
Total passed through Michigan Department of Education		575,152	-	1,873	473,696	524,424	50,728
Passed through Traverse Bay Area ISD							
Preschool 080460-0708	84.027A	<u>21,316</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,316</u>	<u>21,316</u>	<u>-</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education		<u>596,468</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,873</u>	<u>495,012</u>	<u>545,740</u>	<u>50,728</u>

Benzie County Central School District

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Year Ended June 30, 2008

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor Program Title	CFDA Number	Original Approved Award/Grant Amount	Accrued Revenue July 1, 2007	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued Revenue June 30, 2008
U. S. Department of Agriculture							
Nutrition Cluster							
Passed through Michigan Department of Education							
National School Lunch Program							
1950-All Lunches	10.555	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 38,604	\$ 50,374	\$ 50,374	\$ -
1960-Free and Reduced	10.555	-	-	217,990	277,357	277,357	-
1970-Breakfast	10.553	-	-	69,810	95,287	95,287	-
Total Nutrition Cluster		-	-	326,404	423,018	423,018	-
USDA Commodities							
Bonus	10.550	-	-	336	3,942	3,942	-
Entitlement	10.550	-	-	61,328	33,156	33,156	-
Total passed through Michigan Department of Education		-	-	61,664	37,098	37,098	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		-	-	388,068	460,116	460,116	-
U. S. Department of Health and Human Services							
Passed through Traverse Bay Area ISD							
Medicaid - School Based Services	93.778	-	-	937	3,191	3,191	-
Total Federal Financial Assistance		<u>\$ 596,468</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 390,878</u>	<u>\$ 958,319</u>	<u>\$ 1,009,047</u>	<u>\$ 50,728</u>

Benzie County Central School District

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

June 30, 2008

- Note 1** The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- Note 2** Management has reported that expenditures in this Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are equal to those amounts reported in the annual or final cost reports. Unallowed differences, if any, have been disclosed to the auditor.
- Note 3** The financial reports, including claims for advances and reimbursements and amounts claimed or used for matching are timely, complete, accurate and contain information that is supported by the books and records from which the basic financial statements have been prepared. Grant receipts reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as passed through the Michigan Department of Education, reconcile to the Grant Section Auditor's Report (R7120). Unreconciled differences have been disclosed to the auditor.
- Note 4** A reconciliation of expenditures on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards with Federal sources reported on the financial statements are as follows:

Federal expenditures per Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ <u>1,009,047</u>
Federal sources per financial statements	\$ <u>1,009,047</u>



Business and Financial Advisors
Our clients' success – our business

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Education
Benzie County Central School District

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of *Benzie County Central School District* (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 17, 2008. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

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A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the School District's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the School District's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the School District's internal control. We consider the deficiencies described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs as items 2008-1 and 2008-2 to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the School District's internal control.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses. We believe that both the significant deficiencies described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs are material weaknesses.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

The School District's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. We did not audit the School District's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Education, management, Michigan Department of Education, Federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Dennis, Gartland & Niergarth

September 17, 2008



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**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE
TO EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133**

Board of Education
Benzie County Central School District

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of *Benzie County Central School District* (the "School District") with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement that are applicable to each of its major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2008. The School District's major Federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to each of its major Federal programs is the responsibility of the School District's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major Federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the School District's compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, Benzie County Central School District complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that are applicable to each of its major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2008.

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Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to Federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major Federal program in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School District's internal control over compliance.

A control deficiency in an entity's internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to administer a Federal program such that there is more than a remote likelihood that noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Education, management, Michigan Department of Education, Federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Dennis, Gartland & Niergarth

September 17, 2008

Benzie County Central School District

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

June 30, 2008

PRIOR YEAR

See current year findings in section 2 for all prior year findings.

CURRENT YEAR

Section 1 - Summary of Auditors' Results

1. The auditor's report represents an unqualified opinion on the financial statements of Benzie County Central School District.
2. There were two significant deficiencies, which are considered material weaknesses, in internal control reported as a result of the audit of the financial statements. See Section 2 - Findings in Accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards.
3. There were no compliance findings disclosed that were material to the School District's financial statements.
4. The auditor's report does not disclose any significant deficiencies in internal control over major programs.
5. The report over compliance for major programs was unqualified.
6. There were no audit findings relative to major programs that are required to be reported.
7. The School District's major program were Title I (CFDA No. 84.010) and National School Lunch Program (CFDA No. 10.553 and 10.555).
8. The dollar threshold for distinguishing between Type A and Type B programs was \$300,000.
9. Benzie County Central School District did not qualify as a low risk auditee.

Section 2 - Findings in Accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards

Finding Number 2008-1

Criteria: All Michigan governments are required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). This is a responsibility of the School District's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over both (1) recording, processing and summarizing accounting data (i.e., maintaining internal books and records) and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes (i.e., external financial reporting.)

Condition: As is the case with many smaller and medium-sized entities, the School District has historically relied on its independent external auditors to assist in the preparation of the basic financial statements as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the School District's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot by definition be considered a part of the School District's internal controls.

Cause: This condition was caused by the School District's decision that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to auditors than to incur the time and expense of obtaining the necessary resources required for the School District to perform this task internally.

Effect: As a result of this condition, the School District lacks internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP and instead relies, in part, on its external auditors for assistance with this task.

Management's Response: The School District has evaluated the cost vs. benefit of establishing internal controls over the preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and determined that it is in the best interest of the School District to outsource this task to its external auditors and to carefully review the draft financial statements and notes prior to approving them and accepting responsibility for their content and presentation.

Section 2 - Findings in Accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards - Continued

Finding Number 2008-2

Criteria: Adequate segregation of duties for the School District is necessary to minimize the likelihood that fraud or errors could occur and not be detected.

Condition: The School District has not achieved a complete segregation of duties among employees who have access to assets and those with accounting responsibilities.

Cause: The small size of the business office staff creates an inherent lack of segregation of duties.

Effect: As a result of this condition, the School District lacks proper segregation of duties and is exposed to the risk of material misstatement of its financial statements.

Management's Response: The School District has evaluated the manner in which they segregate duties and has implemented measures such as Board review of all expenditures and Board President signature of all checks written over \$5,000. However, the cost associated with adding additional staff to achieve a complete segregation is not justified by the expected benefits.

Section 3 - Findings and Questioned Costs in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133

No findings or questioned costs.